NAME INDEX

Abbot, A., 20 Adamson, G., 321 Agresti, A., 79, 250, 251, 256 Albers, C., 313, 318 Aldenderfer, M.S., 350 Allison, P.D., 325n · Althauser, R.P., 312 Alwin, D., 312 Aminzade, R., 20 Anderberg, M.R., 350 Anderson, D.W., 197, 215 Andrews, F.M., 312, 313, 318, 319, 324, 340 Angrist, J., 272, 274, 276, 277, 280, 281, 283 Ansell, C.K., 267 Apparicio, P., 127 Arminger, G., 318n, 321 Arrow, K., 41 Axinn, W.G., 172

B
Babbie, E., 365n
Bagozzi, R.P., 312
Bailey, M., 312, 318
Barber, J.S., 166, 167, 171, 172, 176
Barker, V.L., 381
Bartell, B.T., 352
Bearman, P.S., 259

Belew, R.K., 352, 353, 356 Bell, W., 137 Berg, S., 197 Berger, R.L., 100 Bernard, H.R., 198n, 207n, 231 Bernstein, I.H., 350 Berry, M.W., 352, 353, 356, 357 Berry, S.H., 199 Besag, J.E., 244 Biernacki, P., 198, 207 Billiet, J., 321 Blashfield, R.K., 350 Blau, P., 68 Blevins, D., 165 Bloch, M., 19 Blome, J., 199 Bluthenthal, R.N., 208 Booth, R.E., 208 Bourdieu, P., 29 Bowles, S., 267 Boyd, R., 16n Boyle, P., 76, 77, 82 Brannick, M.T., 312 Brewer, K.R.W., 217n, 218 Broadhead, R.S., 198n, 200, 201, 205, 207, 208, 210, 222n Browne, M., 353, 356 Browne, M.W., 312 Brumback, B., 164, 165, 166, 176

Buckley, C., 356

Bunting, B., 321

Burawoy, M., 3, 8, 9, 10, 10n, 11, 22, 23n, 24, 24n, 25, 26, 27, 45, 5355	
Burt, R.S., 242, 243	
C	
Campbell, D.T., 312, 314	
Cardinal, L.B., 383	
Carlin, B.P., 224	
Carnevale, P., 368	
Carson, S., 199	
Carter, D.K., 137	
Cartwright, N., 15	
Casella, G., 100	
Chandy, R.K., 384, 385	

Choi, J.K., 267
Chong, W.K., 127
Christensen, R., 82
Chu, K.C., 77, 82
Clayton, D., 77, 82
Cobban, A., 48n
Cochran, W.G., 217n, 218
Coenders, G., 312, 313, 318n, 319, 323
Cohen, J., 350
Coleman, J., 133, 134
Coleman, J.S., 196, 204
Collins, L.M., 226
Contractor, N.S., 382
Conyon, M., 380

Cheng, Y.-T., 196

Cheng, Y.T., 366, 379

Corten, I., 313, 318 Cottrell, G.W., 352 Cowan, C.D., 198n Cowles, M.K., 224 Cozzens, M.D., 382 Cudeck, R., 312

Cornelis, C., 313, 318

Cook, J.M., 231

D Daniels, M., 207 Darnton, R., 66 Davis, J.A., 171 Deadman, P., 267 Deerwester, S., 352, 361 Dent, B.D., 128 Denton, N.A., 122, 123, 124, 124n, 125, 127 Derrida, J., 20 Dilthey, W., 2n Ding, C., 356 Dodds, P.S., 206 Doval, A.S., 199 Drazin, R., 385 Drmac, Z., 357 Duan, N., 199 Duhem, P., 9 Dumais, S.T., 352, 361 Duncan, O.D., 68, 111 Duran, R., 199

David, B., 198n

E
Eckart, C., 357
Eid, M., 312
Eland-Goosensen, M., 197, 207, 215
Elliott, P., 255n
Elo, I.T., 114n
Erickson, B.H., 197, 206, 215, 220
Estes, W.K., 350
European Social Survey, 314

Faust, K., 246
Feld, S.L., 215
Fenton, E., 380
Ferligoj, A., 323
Fetzer, J., 13n
Fienberg, S.E., 76, 77, 78, 81, 113, 115, 116n, 244, 253, 254
Firebaugh, G., 122, 123, 127, 130, 130n, 131, 134, 135, 138, 140n, 141, 147, 148, 149, 156, 160
Fischer, C.S., 242
Fisher, D.W., 312, 214

Fischer, C.S., 242 Fiske, D.W., 312, 314 Foran, J., 53, 58 Ford, W.L., 198
Frank, A.I., 127, 144
Frank, K.A., 277, 278, 280, 281
Frank, O., 198n, 200, 208, 226, 244, 249, 266
Freedman, D.A., 111, 111n
Fridman, A., 351
Friedman, S.R., 220
Frost, W.H., 114
Fu, W.J., 76, 77, 82, 83n, 84n, 101n,

102, 103, 104n, 112, 113, 114,

116, 117 Furet, F., 48n Furnas, G., 352, 361

G Gallhofer, I.N., 340 Gandini, S., 76, 77, 82 Gardner, M.J., 77 Gastwirth, J.L., 278, 279 Geyer, C.J., 244 Giddens, A., 29 Gilks, W.R., 244 Gintis, H., 267 Ginzburg, C., 66 Glenn, N.D., 77, 113 Goldstone, J.A., 42 Good, I.J., 7 Goodchild, M.F., 127 Goodman, L., 205 Goodman, L.A., 243, 251 Goodwin, J., 53 Gorard, S., 133n Gordon, A.D., 350 Gould, R., 52 Grannis, R., 122, 123, 127, 143, 155 Granovetter, M., 243 Grayson, D., 312 Green, D.P., 11 Greenberg, B.G., 80, 82, 101, 106

Greenland, S., 164, 165

Grefenstette, G., 354

Griffin, L., 20

H Habermas, J., 2n Hacking, I.; 15 Hagan, J., 205 Häggström, O., 223, 223n Hall, P., 76, 77, 82, 83n, 84n, 101n, 102, 103, 104n Hampton, J.A., 351 Handcock, M., 244 Hanif, M., 217n, 218 Hansen, M.H., 217n Harding, D.J., 278, 289n Harding, S., 9 Harshman, R., 361 Hastings, D.W., 114 Heberlein, T.A., 312 Hechter, M., 42, 44 Heckathorn, D.D., 198n, 200, 201, 205, 207, 208, 210, 222n, 227, 230 Heckman, J.J., 272, 274 Hempel, C.G., 2, 5, 5n, 6n, 7, 24n, 35, 39, 63 Hendriks, V., 197, 207, 215 Henry, J., 38 Hernán, M.A., 164, 165, 166, 176 Herzog, A.R., 324 Hoberaft, J., 76, 77, 96, 117 Hoff, P.D., 244 Hoffer, T., 133, 134 Hoffmann, M.J., 267 Hogan, H., 198n Holford, T.R., 77, 82 Holland, P., 272 Holland, P.W., 241, 243, 244, 246 Hollis, M., 326 Homburg, C., 384 Hopfensitz, A., 267 Huberman, A.M., 349, 350 Hughes, J.J., 198n, 200, 201, 205, 207, 210, 222n Hull, D.A., 354 Hume, D., 3, 4n, 16n, 36

Humphreys, P., 13n

Hurwitz, W.N., 217n

Husbands, P., 356

I

Ikeda, M., 244

Imbens, G.W., 272, 274, 276, 277, 280, 281

J

Jakubs, J.F., 127, 141

James, D.R., 123, 127, 131, 133, 134, 135, 145, 146

Janis, J.M., 80, 82, 101, 106

Janssen, M.A., 267

Jeffri, J., 198n, 205, 227, 230

Jessup, E.R., 357

Johnsen, E.C., 207n, 231

Johnson, E.C., 198n, 231

Johnson, W.D., 198

Joreskog, K.G., 318n, 325, 325n

K

Kahneman, D., 42

Kalton, G., 197, 215

Kanouse, D.E., 199

Kaplan, D., 326

Karmous, A., 80, 82, 101, 106

Kashy, D.A., 312, 318

Kenny, D.A., 312, 313, 318

Kilgore, S., 133, 134

Killworth, P.D., 198n, 207n, 231

Kiser, E., 42, 44

Kishlanky, M., 48n

VI. .. V I 202

Klein, K.J., 382

Klovdahl, A., 206

Knight, K., 76, 77, 82

Knoke, D., 243

Kogovšek, T., 323

Koltringer, R., 324, 340

Kontostathis, A., 363

Kral, A.H., 208

Krieger, A.M., 278, 279

Krosnick, J., 322

Krovetz, R., 354

Kruschhke, J.K., 351

Kruskal, J.B., 368

Kuester, S., 384

Kuhn, T., 66n, CHAPTER 1

Kupper, L.L., 80, 82, 101, 106

I

Lakatos, I., 3, 9, 18n, 24n

Lakoff, G., 350

LaLonde, R.J., 272

Land, K.C., 112, 113, 114, 116, 117

Landauer, T., 352, 361

Lauby, J., 208.230

Laudan, L., 15n, 16n

Laumann, E.O., 242, 243

Lechner, M., 279n

Leinhardt, S., 241, 243, 244, 246

Lever, J., 199

Levitan, B., 199

Libutti, L., 383

Lieberson, S., 3, 8, 12, 13, 13n, 14, 23n, 25, 26, 26n, 44, 53, 55, 63, 137,

139, 164

Liebman, J., 208, 230

Liebow, E., 207

Lim, R.G., 368

Lin, L.S., 198

Linn, R.L., 312

Longley, P., 127

Loosveldt, G., 321

Lovely, R., 207

Lovins, J.B., 354

Luckman, T., 20

L.L. IID 262

Luhn, H.P., 353

M

Mackensen, K., 350

Macy, M.W., 267

Maguire, D.J., 127

Majeski, S., 267

Malloy, M., 231

Malt, B.C., 351

Manis, J., 13n

Manski, C.F., 279n

Manson, S.M., 267

Mare, R.D., 243 Marrow, C., 207 Marsden, P.V., 242, 243 Marsh, H.W., 312, 318 Mason, K.O., 77, 78, 113 Mason, W.H., 77, 78 Mason, W.M., 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 96, 105, 113, 114, 115, 116n Massey, D.S., 122, 123, 124, 124n, 125, 127, 243 Mauro, R., 277, 278, 280 McCarty, C., 198n, 207n. 231 McCullagh, P., 94 McGrady, G.A., 207 McKinley, W., 381 McLaughlin, M.E., 368 McPherson, M., 231 Meltzer, B., 13n Menken, J., 76, 77, 96, 117 Mennis, J., 128, 154 Merton, R.K., 26 Mildvan, A.S., 96 Miles, M.B., 349, 350 Miller, R., 5n, 6, 7, 16 Miller, R.L., 198 Mills, D., 227 Moffitt, R., 280 Mone, M.A., 381 Monge, P.R., 382 Moore, B. Jr., 50 Morgan, B.S., 127, 137, 141, 144 Morgan, S.L., 164, 272 Morgan, S.P., 243 Morrill, R.L., 122, 123, 127, 141 Morris, M., 243, 251, 265 Mortensen, D., 283 Mueller, C., 207 Muhamad, R., 206 Muhir, F.B., 198 Mulhall, P.K., 321 Munnich, A., 324 Murphy, S., 166, 167, 171, 176

Muthen, B., 326

Myers, G., 207

N Namier, Sir L.B., 66 Nelder, J.A., 94 Newman, M.E.J., 210, 215, 231 Newton-Smith, W.H., 16n Ní Bhrolcháin, M., 111n Nichols, E., 23n, 27 Nunnally, J.C., 350 0 O'Brien, G.W., 352 O'Brien, R.M., 77 O'Connell, E.J., 312 O'Donnell, N., 199 O'Sullivan, D., 141, 143 Olsson, U., 318n Openshaw, S., 123 Osmond, C., 77 P Padgett, J.F., 267 Pagnini, D.L., 243 Palmore, E., 113 Pampel, F.C., 100 Parker, D.C., 267 Parsa, M., 53, 58 Pattison, P.E., 243, 244, 255n, 265 Pearl, J., 172 Peck, S., 380 Perlamn, J.F., 199 Pettigrew, A., 380 Pielou, E.C., 138 Ploch, D.R., 114 Poole, W.K., 77, 78, 113, 114 Popper, K., 2, 4, 18n, 24n, 26, 29, 36, 39, 60 Porter, M.F., 354 Pottenger, W.M., 363 Presser, S., 313, 321 Preston, S., 76, 77, 96, 117 Preston, S.H., 114n Putnam, H., 15n, 16n

Quine, W.V.O., 9

Schifflers, E., 77, 82

Schoonhoven, C.B., 385

Schnell, I., 137n

R Schuman, H., 313, 321 Raftery, A.E., 244 Schutz, A., 20 Ragin, C., 18, 54 Schwartz, J., 131 Scott, J.W., 67 Raymo, J.M., 243 Reardon, S.F., 122, 123, 127, 130, Scott, R.A., 312 130n, 131, 134, 135, 138, 140n, Searle, S.R., 84n 141, 147, 148, 149, 156, 160 Seber, G.A.F., 200 Selbin, E., 53, 58 Reed, B., 231 Repenning, N.P., 366, 379 Semaan, S., 198n, 200, 201, 205, 207, 208, 210, 222n, 230 Resnick, M.D., 259 Rhind, D.W., 127 Sergeyev, B., 208 Richards, L., 351, 367 Shapiro, I., 11, 31 Richards, T., 351, 367 Shelely, G.A., 207n, 231 Richardson, S., 244 Shellev, G.A., 198n, 231 Ritter, G., 165 Silverman, B.W., 154 Robertson, C., 76, 77, 82 Simon, H., 356 Robertson, S., 355 Sirken, M.G., 198n Robertson, S.E., 355 Skocpol, T., 3, 22, 23, 23n, 24, 25, 25n, Robertson, T.S., 384 26, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, Robins, G.L., 243, 244, 246, 255n 63, 68 Robins, J.M., 164, 165, 166, 169, 170, 176 Sloman, S.A., 351 Rodgers, W.L., 113, 114, 324 Smith, H., 272 Rohan, T.E., 76, 77, 82, 83n, 84n, Smith, H.L., 76, 78, 79, 81, 96, 105, 101n, 102, 103, 104n 113, 114, 116n Rosch, E., 350 Smith, J.A., 272 Smith, P.J., 198 Rosenbaum, P.R., 272, 273, 278, 279, 287, 289n, 304 Smith-Lovin, L., 231 Rotnitzky, A., 243 Snijders, T., 244, 266 Rubin, D., 272, 274, 276, 277, 280 Snijders, T.A.B., 198n, 205, 220 Rubin, D.B., 287 Sobel, M.E., 272, 318n, 321 Russell, B., 4 Sorensen, J.B., 380 Russell, C., 48n Sorra, J.S., 382 Spector, P.E., 312 Ryder, N.B., 111, 111n Spiegelhalter, D.J., 244 Spreen, M., 197, 220, 221 Salmon, W., 7, 8, 13n, 15, 16, 16n Stinchcombe, A., 4, 9, 23 Salton, G., 354, 356 Strauss, D., 244 Saris, W.E., 312, 313, 318, 318n, 319, Strehler, B.L., 96 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 340 Strogatz, S.H., 206, 215, 231 Satorra, A., 318n, 325, 326 Stuart, T.E., 380 Scherpenzeel, A., 313, 318n, 320, 324, 340 Stueve, A., 198, 199

Subramani, M., 373

Sudman, S., 198n

Suppe, F., 16

Suppes, P., 7, 7n, 8n Swanson, E.B., 372n Sylvan, D., 267

Taeuber, K.E., 123, 127, 131, 133, 134, 135, 145, 146 Tarone, R., 77, 82 Taylor, C., 133n Taylor, P., 123 Tellis, G.J., 384, 385 Theil, H., 138 Thompson, E.A., 244 Thompson, E.P., 66, 67

Thompson, S.K., 200, 215n, 222, 226, 244 Throsby, D., 227

Tobler, W.R., 128, 154 Toews, J., 67 Trotsky, L., 24, 25 Tversky, A., 42

U

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 284n U.S. Department of Labor, 293, 294n Udry, J.R., 259

Van De Goor, L., 197, 207, 215 van der Veld, W., 313, 318 Van Fraassen, 15 van Meurs, A., 313, 321 Van Wijk, T., 318n VandeVen, A.H., 366, 379 Vera, M., 207 Verbitsky, N., 166, 167, 171, 176 Vollemans, E., 197, 207, 215 Vroman, W., 293

W

Walden, E.A., 373 Waldorf, B.S., 127, 141 Waldorf, D., 207 Walker, S., 355

Vytlacil, E.H., 274

Wasserman, S., 243, 244, 246, 253, 254, 265

Waterplas, L., 321 Watters, J.K., 196, 198

Watts, D.J., 206, 215, 231, 267

Weber, M., 2n Welch, S., 197 Wellman, N., 243 Werts, C.E., 312 Whelpton, P.K., 111n

White, M.J., 123, 127, 138, 139, 143, 144

Whittington, R., 380 Wille, U., 350 Willer, R., 267 Wilmoth, J.R., 77, 100 Winch, P., 2n

Winsborough, H.H., 77, 78, 113 Winship, C., 131, 164, 272 Wittgenstein, L., 28, 66 Wolfinger, N.H., 81 Wong, A., 354

Wong, D.S., 122, 123, 127, 141 Wong, D.W.S., 122, 123, 124n, 127, 141, 143

World Health Organization, 194 Wortley, S., 243

Wothke, W., 312, 319 Wulfsohn, M., 165

X

Xie, Y., 243

Yamaguchi, K., 244 Yang, C., 354

Yang, Y., 112, 113, 114, 116, 117

Yi, Y., 312 Yin, R.K., 350 Yoav, B., 137n Young, G., 357

Z

Zhao, L.P., 243 Zipf, G.K., 353 Zoloth, B.S., 123



SUBJECT INDEX

note: t = table; f = figure

A

actors (nodes), 245-46, 247

Add Health Study, 259-61, 260f, 261t-264t, 263

additive grouping decomposibility, spatial segregation measures and, 136, 149–50

additive spatial decomposibility, spatial segregation measures and, 136, 147–49

adjacency matrix (sociomatrix), 247, 248f

age effects, 76, 111

age-period-cohort accounting model, 75-108

age-by-period vs. cohort-by-period interactions, 111-12

ANOVA, 112-13

B₀ vector, explicit form of, 106-7

CGLIM. see constrained generalized linear models estimator

identification problem. see identification problem, in APC models

intrinsic estimator. see intrinsic estimator

theorem 1, 101-2, 107

theorem 2, 102-3, 108

theorem 3, 103-4

three-way, 90, 91t-94t, 94

aggregation effect, 124

alternative hypotheses, 23

altrustic behavior, 12

The American Occupational Structure

(Blau & Duncan), 68

analysis of covariance, 164 assumptions, 169–70

time-varying exposure and, 164–66,

ANOVA, 112-13, 250

anticlericalism, 48

165f

APC models. see age-period-cohort accounting model

arbitrary boundary independence, spatial segregation measures and, 132

Arc/INFO, 127

arcs, 245, 246

ArcView GIS, 127

artifacts, 352-53

assessment

of causal effects with unmeasured confounders, 273-83

of sociological explanations, 22-28 average treatment effect (ATE), 274, 277 average treatment effect for the treated

(ATT), 274, 277, 278, 283

В

Bacon, Francis, 37

behavior

altrustic, 12 "near-constants" of, 59 Bernoulli graph, 249 endogeneity, 276-77 in estimation of causal effects. 271 - 308hidden, 272-73, 289-92 hidden populations and, 195 IV estimator, 282-83 masking, 206-7 propensity score matching and, 287-92 Rosenbaum bounds sensitivity analysis, 283 boundary independence, of spatial segregation measures, 144-45 Boyle's law, 38 "canons of inductive logic," 22-23 Cartesian method, 36-37 causal effects assessment with unmeasured confounders, 273-83 generalizations, 29 modes of influence, 16 patterns of influence, 17 regularity view of, 14 causal models, 3. see also specific causal models constructing, 18-19 deducing empirical predictions from, causal regularities in history, 23 centralization, 124-25 CGLIM. see constrained generalized linear models estimator chain-referral sampling, 196-97, 200, 204-8, 205f, 229, 230 Charles's law, 38 checkerboard problem, 123 The Cheese and the Worms (Ginzberg), 66

Chinese Revolution, 27 Chitwan Valley Family Study, 172-73, 174t, 175 classes, versus states, 27 CLL. see conditional loglinear models for locally sampled networks CLM (covering-law model), 2, 4-5, 17, 18, 28, 71, 72 CLUSTAN, 365 clustering spatial segregation and, 124-27, 126f of text units, automatic, 372-73 in word impact analysis, 359, 360f cohort effects, 76 analysis of. see age-period-cohort accounting model social change and, 111 comparative/historical research, 49 comparative method, 23-24 composition invariance, spatial segregation measures and, 133-34, 145-46 computer simulation respondent-driven sampling, 219-20, 220f, 221f, 231-33 survival analysis, 176-89, 176f, 177t, 181t, 183t, 184t, 187t, 188t concentration, 124-25 conditional loglinear models for locally sampled networks (CLL) Add Health Study, 259-61, 262t, 263, 264t versus ERG models, 245, 252-53 generalized estimating equations and, 251 linking with ERG models, 245, 255-56, 257t, 258-59 marginal effects, 250-51 random graph models for complete networks, 253-55 saturated, 250, 251 ULL and, 252-53 uniform homophily, 251, 252t

conditional tie independence (CTI), 249, 250 confirmation of models, 21 confirmatory factor analysis model, 312 confounders direct unmeasured, 186, 187t, 188 endogenous time-varying, 164-66, 165f. 189 unmeasured, 190, 273-83 weighting method for, 189 conjunctive explanation, 17-18 constants of nature, 59 constrained generalized linear models estimator (CGLIM) age, peroid and cohort effects, 94-96, asymptotic behavior of, 103-4 bias and, 100-101 constraints, 81, 84-85 identification problem solution, 113 - 18versus intrinsic estimator, 77-78, 86-87, 87t, 88t, 89f, 90, 104-5, 114-18 likelihood ratio test statistics, 94, 94t Constructing Social Theories (Stinchcombe), 4 constructive realist model (CRM), 45-46 versus deductivism, 16 of explanation, 15-19 historical sociology and, 63-68 theory in, 18 "context of discovery"*, 26 "context of justification," 26 Copernicus, 37 correlated traits and uncorrelated methods (CTUM), 312-13 covariance analysis, time-varying confounding, 164-66, 165f,

181–82, 181t, 189 covariate balance, propensity score

18, 28, 71, 72

matching and, 286, 286t

covering-law model (CLM), 2, 4-5, 17,

CRM. see constructive realist model CTI (conditional tie independence), 249, 250 CTUM (correlated traits and uncorrelated methods), 312-13 D death rates. see mortality rates decision support systems (DSS), 368-69, 368f, 370t deductive-nomological explanations (D-N), 5, 7 deductive reasoning, 38 deductive-statistical explanations (D-S), deductivism, 24, 37 assumptions, basic, 14-15 versus constructive realist model, 16 definitions of, 72 failings of, 18-19 Goldstone's use of, 72 holistic version, 9-12 as methodological prescription, 22 normative methodology and, 28 probabilistic version, 12-15 as standard model, 3-8, 35 uses/abuses of, 28-30 varieties of, 71-73 degenerating research programs, 9-10 Descartes, 36-37, 42 Detroit Area Study, 242 directed relations, 246 dissimilarity index (D), 122, 138 distance-decay effect, 136 D-N (deductive-nomological explanations), 5, 7 D-S (deductive-statistical explanations), DSS (decision support systems), 368-69, 368f, 370t Durkheim, Emile, 39

dyadic independence, 249

dyads, 246

E ecological or meso, 46 edges, 245, 246 individualistic or micro, 46 Einstein, 38 interactive, 18 empirical adequacy of theories, 19-20 intermediate processes and, 47 empirical-inductive method macrosociological or holistic, 46-47 advantages of, 42, 45 narrative claims and, 47 combining with rational-deductive ontological claims of, 20 method, 71-72 scientific, 5-6 versus rational-deductive method. in "soft" science, 6 without laws, see constructive realist 38-39 empiricism, excessive, 71-72 model endogeneity bias, 276-77 explanation sketches, 5 entropy-based information theory explanatory models, 3 explanatory realism, 19-22 index (H), 122 ERG models. see exponentially paraexponentially parameterized random meterized random graph models graph models (ERG), 243 Essay Concerning Human Understand-Add Health Study, 259-61, 262t, ing (Hume), 3-4 263, 264t versus CLL, 252-53 estimation, 229-30 respondent-driven sampling for, linking with CLL, 245, 255-56, 257t, 207-8, 208-19 with split-ballot MTMM design, Markov random graph, 244, 245 325-27 exposure, 164 standard techniques, 194, 195 aspatial vs. spatial, 125-26, 126f using social network for, 201-4, 202f spatial exposure segregation index. European Social Survey, 314, 314f, 315t, 319t spatial segregation and, 124-25 exposure index (P*), 122 evenness. see also clustering exposure-response relationship aspatial, 125 spatial, 124-25, 125, 138, 141, 142t, endogenous confounders, 165-66, weighted survival analysis method, exchanges, spatial segregation measures and, 135, 146-47 166-69, 168t, 169t exemplars, of theory, 49 extensions, of theory, 49-50 experiment deductive method and, 37-38 inductive method and, 36 falsificationism, 2, 3 explanations logical, 14 assessments of, 22-28 of observational claim, 21 as causal models, 28-29 Popperian, 4 competing, supporting evidence for, probabilistic, 12-15 rate of, 22 conjunctive, 17-18 fatigue effect, 320 constructive realist model of, 15-19 finite-time-period analyses

intrinsic estimator versus CGLIM, 102 unbiased intrinsic estimator and, 101-2 fitting nonparametric models

using covariance analysis, 189 using weighting method, 189 fixed-effect generalized linear models,

xed-effect generalized linear models,

forks (fans), 17 frequency distribution, 13 friendship data, Add Health Study, 259-61, 260f, 261t-264t, 263 functionalism, 2

G

Galileo, 29
generalized linear models (GLIM)
APC models and. see age-periodcohort accounting model
with identifying constraints, 90,
91t-94t, 94

general laws, scientific, 6 General Social Survey, 242 geographical information system (GIS), 127

GLIM. see generalized linear models grand theory, 18 graph models

CLL. see conditional loglinear models for locally sampled networks ERG. see exponentially parameterized random graph models

graphs

Bernoulli, 249

conditional tie independence, 249, 250

dyadic independence, 249

of network data, 247, 248f

gross effects models, 90

grouping variable, 280, 282

H Hansen-Hurwitz based estimator, 217–18 "hard" science, explanations in, 6

HDM. see hypothetico-deductive model hidden bias, 272-73, 289-92 hidden populations chain-referral sampling for, 196-97 data collection problems, 195-96 respondent-driven sampling, 200-201, 200f, 208-19 sampling bias and, 195 targeted sampling, 196, 198 time-space sampling, 196, 198-99 traditional sampling methods, 198-200, 200f hierarchical categorization, principles, 351 historical sociology choosing explanations in, 44-50

constructive realism and, 63–68 holism, 9, 11 hypothetico-deductive model (HDM), 2, 28, 72 reformulated versions of, 3 standard version, 4–5, 8, 9

identification problem, in APC models conventional solution approach, 81 description of, 77, 78-80 intrinsic estimator solution approach, 81-86 linear regression form, 78 IE. see intrinsic estimator inductive-empirical methods, 40 inductive reasoning, 38 inductive-statistical explanations, 6, 7 inductivist method, 24 instrumental variable sensitivity analysis versus Rosenbaum bounds method. 272-73, 300-302 with Rosenbaum bounds method.

with Rosenbaum bounds method, 279-80

instrumental variables estimators (IV), 272-73

bias, 282-83 numeric transformation, 357 LATE and, 276-77 postanalysis, 367-69, 368f, 370t omitted variable bias in OLS and, preprocessing, 365 280-81 similarity matrix, 389 statistical processing, 358-59, 360f interactive explanation, 18 interpretive research, 349-50 text content analysis, 366-67, 366t intrinsic estimator (IE) theory, 352 weighting of artifacts, 354-56 age-period cohort accounting model, word impact analysis, 359, 361-63 asymptotic property of, 103-4 word scores, 374-86 bias and, 100-102 latent semantic indexing (LSI), 352 versus CGLIM, 77-78, 86-87, 87t, likelihood ratio test statistics, using 88t, 89f, 90, 97-100, 98t, 99f, CGLIM estimator, 94, 94t 104-5, 114-18 lines, 245, 246 confidence intervals, 105 linguistic representations, 15-16 estimability of, 104 links, 245 finite-time-peroid properties, link-tracing sampling, 196 LISREL, 329, 331, 340-42 100-103 identification problem solution, local average treatment effect (LATE), 114-18 301, 302 software, 105 definition of, 274 standard errors, 105 instrumental variables estimators structure/statistical properties of, and, 276-77 weighted, 281, 282, 283 81-86, 85f inverse-documentation frequency location equivalence, spatial segrega-(IDF), 355 tion measures and, 132-33, 145 IV. see instrumental variables estimalogical-deductive method, 39 logical form, 22, 24 IV sensitivity analysis. see instrumental logical model of explanations, 15 variable sensitivity analysis Logic of Scientific Discovery (Popper), L log-linear contingency table model, 79, Laplace transforms, 12 LATE. see local average treatment log-linear regression form, 78-79 effect log link, 78-79 latent categorization method (LCM), LSI (latent semantic indexing), 352 372 - 73cluster listing, 387-88 M data collection, 364-65, 364t macro variable, 280 data preparation, 353-54 majority voting paradox, 40-41 data selection, 352-53 The Making of the English Working examination of word relationships, Class (Thompson), 66-67 369, 371-72, 371f MapInfo GIS, 127 initial statistical analysis, 365 marginal effects models, 90, 250

marginal structural models (MSMs) definition of, 164, 166 weighting method, 176–89, 176f, 177t, 181t, 183t, 184t, 187t, 188t Markov chain convergence, 234–35 Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC), 244 Markovian dependence, 244 Marxist theory, 10, 20, 24–25, 43, 48–50 masking, 206–7 matching methods, 276. see also promatching methods, 276. see also pro-

pensity score matching MAUP (modifiable areal unit problem), 123–24, 144

maximum pseudolikelihood (MPL), 244

MCMC (Markov chain Monte Carlo), 244

MDS (multidimensional scaling), 368 median-voter theorem, 41–42 method effect, 315–17, 316f methodologicism, 22 methodology, normative, 28 "methods of similarity and difference,"

22–23 middle-range theory, 26 Mill, John Stuart, 22, 23, 25, 26

mixing matrix, 247, 248f model-based network analysis, 242–45 modifiable areal unit problem

(MAUP), 123–24, 144 monocausal models, 17 mortality rates

by age, 86–87, 87*t* by age and cohort, 87, 88*t* by age and period, 87, 89*f*, 90 U.S. female

GLIM with identifying constraints, 90, 91t–94t, 94–97, 95f IE versus CGLIM, 86–87, 87t, 88t, 89f, 90, 97–100, 98t, 99f likelihood ratio test using CGLIM estimator, 94, 94t population data, 86–87, 87t, 88t, 89f, 90

MPL (maximum pseudolikelihood), 244

MSMs. see marginal structural models MTMM. see multitrait-multimethod design

multicausal models, 17, 21 multidimensional scaling (MDS), 368 multitrait-multimethod design

(MTMM), 312 alternative, 319–20. see also splitballot MTMM design classic, 314–19, 314f, 315t, 319f, 339–40

fatigue effect, 320 method effect, 315–17, 316f problems with, 312–13 two-wave panel, 320

N National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health, 259–61, 260f, 261t–264t, 263

naturalization, 18 natural language, 18 natural science, *versus* social science,

neoclassical theory, 11 Newton's laws, 50 nodes (actors), 245–46, 247 Northern California Communities Study, 242

O observation, 40 in deductive method, 37–38 necessity of, 36 in refuting theory, 48 theory and, 9 offset, for log-linear contingency table model, 79 OLS (ordinary least squares estima-

tor), 80, 280-81

ontological assumptions, theory as, 18 ordinary least squares estimator (OLS), 80, 280-81 orienting statements, 50

parental sterilization hazard, relationship with children's education, 172-73, 174t, 175

paresis, 6

parsimonius analysis, 182-84, 183t partnerships, 245

path analysis rules, 171-72

Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory (Green & Shapiro), 11-12

peroid effects, 76 physics, 6, 29

population density, 138-40, 145

population verification, 208

The Poverty of Theory, 67

probabilistic falsificationism, 12-15 probabilistic model of explanation, 7-8

The Probabilistic Revolution

(Lieberson), 12

procedures, 24 production, 16-17

progressive research programs, 9-10

propagation, 16 propensity score matching, 274,

284-92, 285t, 286t, 288t, 290t

pseudo-explanations, 6

public-choice theory, 40-42

Puritanism, 48

R

random digit dialing, 195 random-walk sampling, 196, 206 rational choice theory, 11-12 rational-deductive method, 38, 39,

44-45

combining with empirical-inductive method, 71-72

versus empirical-inductive method. 38-39

flaws in, 42

Goldstone's use of, 72

for historical sociology, 58-59

rational-deductivist model, 36-37

realism, 15, 28

reciprocity, 244

recruitment, for respondent-driven sampling, 205-6, 210-14

reference category, 79

reflective realism, 16

regression models, 79

regularity theory of causality, 16 relative diversity index, 138, 139

relocation efforts, 141

research programs, scientific, 9-11 residential segregation. see spatial seg-

regation

respondent-driven sampling, 196 advantages, 207

collecting the sample, 204-8, 205f

computer simulations, 219-20, 220f. 221f, 231-33

derivation of estimator, 233-34 for estimating, 208-19

of hidden populations, 200-201,

Markov chain convergence, 234-35 properties, desirable, 229-30

quality of sample, 208

sample design, ignoring, 226-29, 228t

seeds for, 196-97, 205, 206, 220-26

Rosenbaum bounds sensitivity analysis, 273, 302-6

bias, 283

description of, 278

versus IV sensitivity analysis, 300-302

with IV sensitivity analysis, 279-80 as primal sensitivity analysis, 279

propensity score matching and, 284-92, 285t, 286t, 288t, 290t

validity of, 278

Russian Revolution, 24, 27

S social anthropology, 350 sampling social context, 20 bias. see bias social networks. chain-referral, 196-97, 200, 204-8, data terminology/notation, 245-47, 205f, 229, 230 248f, 249 frame, impracticality of, 194-95 estimates, using respondent-driven link-tracing, 196 sample for, 208-19 random-walk, 196, 206 in population estimates, 201-4, 202f respondent-driven. see respondentstatistical models, 264-67 driven sampling social revolutions, 27 snowball, 196, 197 social science, 29-30 standard techniques, 194, 195 history and, 59-60 targeted, 196, 198 multimethod, 58-60 time-space, 196, 198-99 social science methods, 39-44, see also SB-MTMM. see split-ballot MTMM empirical-inductive method; rational-deductive method combining, 42-43 scale of interpretability, for spatial segregation measures, 131-32, 144 evidence for, 20 scientific explanations, 5-6 social-science models, 20 scientific method, historical origins of, sociomatrix, 247, 248f 35-36 "soft" science, 6, 29 scientists, 16th and 17th century, 35, 36 spatial dissimilarity index, 140 seeds, for respondent-driven sampling, spatial evenness, 125, 138 196-97, 205, 206, 220-26 spatial exposure, 125 segregation measures spatial exposure segregation index, 137 spatial. see spatial segregation spatial information theory segregation index, 138-39 measures aspatial, 122, 123-24 spatial segregation index, symmetric, requirements, 122-23 SEM (structural equation modeling), spatial segregation measures, 150-56 313 compliance with transfer and sensitivity analysis exchange criteria, 156-60 dimensions, 124-27, 126f IV. see instrumental variable sensitivity analysis evaluating, 144-50 for IV estimates, 306-8 evaluation criteria, 131-36 primal, 279 exchange criteria, evaluation of, Rosenbaum. see Rosenbaum bounds 157-59 sensitivity analysis existing, 127-28 simultaneous, 279 general approach, 136-44 sequential ignorability, 169 local environment, 129-31 singular value decomposition (SVD), location environment, 132-33 357 notation, 128-29 Snell's law, 38 population density, 128, 129, 133 snowball sampling, 196, 197 prior proposed, 141, 142t, 143-44

properties of, 151t-152t spatial proximity function, 129-31 spatial symmetry condition, 156-57 transfer criteria, evaluation of, 159 - 60split-ballot MTMM design, 313 advantages, 320-21 conclusions, 337-39 efficiency, 335-37, 336f empirical examples, 327, 328t-332t, 329-33 empirical identifiability, 333-35 estimating with, 325-27 formulation, 323-25 four-group, 324 standard errors of reliability, 342-43 testing, 325-27 three-group, 322-23, 323t, 327, 328t-330t, 329, 340-42 two-group, 321-22, 322t, 330-33, 331t, 332t

validity estimates, 342–43 states, versus classes, 27 States and Social Revolutions (Skocpol)

sociological explanations in, 22–27, 68 theory specification and testing in,

50–58

stemming, 353-54

sterilization hazard, relationship with children's education, 172–73, 174t, 175

street outreach technique, 198 structural equation modeling (SEM), 313

The Structure of Politics at the Accession of George the Third (Namier), 66

Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 272, 284

survival analysis

empirical example, 170–75 simulation, 176–89, 176f, 177t, 181t, 183t, 184t, 187t, 188t symbolic construct, theory as, 18 syphillis, 6 systems theory, 2

T

targeted sampling, for hidden populations, 196, 198 term-frequency inverse-documentation

frequency (TFIDF), 356

testing, split-ballot MTMM design, 325–27

text content analysis, 366–67, 366t TFIDF (term-frequency inversedocumentation frequency), 356

theoretical realism, 19 theoretical traditions, 10

theories, 44-45. see also specific theories

in CLM, 18

competing, choice of, 47

in CRM, 18

empirical adequacy of, 19-20

evidentiarity basis of, 46

exemplars of, 49 explanatory power of, 46

extensions of, 49–50 middle-range, 26

observation and, 9

orienting statements and, 50

propositional view of, 15 refuting, 48

theoretical scope of, 46

theory language, versus normal language, 9

theory of causality, 16

theory specification, 50-58

thought-experiments, 38

ties, 245, 246, 249

time-space sampling, 196, 198-99 time-varying confounding, in survival

analysis, 163-90

time-varying exposure, analysis of covariance, 164-66, 165f

transfers

of spatial segregation indices, 146–47 spatial segregation measures and, 134–35 transitivity, 244 true score model (TS)

classic MTMM design and, 319, 339–40 definition of, 312

U

unconditional log-linear model (ULL)
Add Health Study, 259–61, 262t,
263t
CLL and, 252–53
saturated, 252–53
undirected relations, 246

undirected relations, 246 unemployment benefits, effects of, 284–99, 285t, 286t, 288t, 290t, 295t, 298t, 308

universal law, 5, 6

V

variance ratio index (V), 122, 134 verbosity hypothesis, 355

W

wedges, 17
weighted survival analysis method, 166–70, 168t, 169t
weighting method
for artifacts in LCM, 354–56
evaluating with simulated data, 176–89, 176f, 177t, 181t, 183t, 184t, 187t, 188t
limitations of, 189–90

word impact analysis, 359, 361–63 Work and Revolution in France, 67

Z

zoning effect, 124



